

## ECO311: Comprehensive Reading List

I have divided the readings up into core texts, which I recommend you consider buying, and articles, blog posts and books that will be available in the library or online. For each week, you will have required readings that are starred (\*) and others that are recommended. For either required or recommended readings I will suggest you [Read], [Skim] or [ICG] them.

For [Read]ing, I suggest closely reading the piece, taking notes, highlighting and being able to respond to questions on the piece. For [Skim]ming, I recommend flicking quickly through the paper, picking out and highlighting new ideas, reading the intro and conclusion, and checking you understand relevant graphics/tables. [ICG] is my abbreviation for 'Intro, Conclusion, Graphics.' An ICG is even more cursory than a skim and should acquaint you with the basics of a paper. With an ICG, you should be able to classify whether the paper is going to be useful or not by reading/skimming over the intro & conclusion and checking relevant graphics/tables/pretty pictures, and no more.

If I can find a brief blog post/summary piece for an idea, I'll use it, star it and provide a more comprehensive reading on the recommended reading list. This document is also going to be dynamic. I may change it during the term as people voice interests in specific ideas.

I also suggest podcasts or documentaries for certain topics. Here you obviously can't read, skim or ICG, so I suggest you [Listen] to the podcast or [Watch] the documentary. Mostly these will be suggested and not required.

The majority of the readings and other resources are **Recommended** rather than **Required**. Why? Because I don't know what interests you as individuals, but I can make many recommendations connected to each topic about things that *may* interest you. **I apologize if the reading list looks long: if you dropped all the recommended readings, then it would be much, much shorter.**

Notice when you look at the list how certain journals will come up again and again. For example, we use several articles from special issues in the *Journal of African Economies*. Several others are also very useful for studying development and Africa, from the

### Core Texts:

- Acemoglu, Daron and James Robinson, 2012, [\*Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty\*](#), Crown Business, New York, ISBN 978-0307719225 (abbreviation: WNF)
- Banerjee, Abhijit and Esther Duflo, 2011, [\*Poor Economics: A Radical Rethinking of the Way to Fight Global Poverty\*](#), PublicAffairs, New York, ISBN 978-1586487980 (abbreviation: PE)
- Moss, Todd, 2011, [\*African Development: Making Sense of the Issues and Actors\*](#), Lynne Rienner Publishers, ISBN 978-1588267696 (abbreviation: AD)

By the end of the course you will have read most, though not all, of each of these books. Having done so and having engaged critically and analytically with that reading, you will be enabled to critically read and assess other texts on development, especially as they apply to African countries.

### **Additional Core Reference (don't buy them, I'll provide copies of relevant chapters)**

- Aryeety, Ernest, Shantayan Devarajan, Ravi Kanbur and Louis Kasekende (eds), *Oxford Companion to the Economics of Africa*, Oxford University Press, NY ISBN 978-0199575978 (**abbreviation OCEA**)
- Van de Walle, Nicolas, 2001, *African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis: 1979-1999*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, ISBN 978-0521008365 (**abbreviation: AE**)

I have put the Diamond and the Van de Walle on reserve at Nielson Library. I have the one copy of **OCEA**, but will provide scans of relevant chapters.

I provide page references for the edition I have, but as some of you may have different editions I refer to chapters and sections. To abbreviate, I use the following codes: pp = pages; Ch = Chapter; § = Section

### **Course Outline**

We deal with 3 basic topics in the course, book-ended by an intro and conclusion

1. Origins of African underdevelopment & Africa's postcolonial history
2. Geography
3. Institutions
4. Policy
5. Where to from here? Africa's future development

We consider each of topics 2, 3, and 4 as the 'cause' of development in tension with the other two. Has geography *caused* Africa's underdevelopment? Have institutions? Has poor policy? We examine these questions and try to break them down.

Certainly, there are many, many other topics we could try to address in a course on the political economy of African development, but these are the three that we try to address in this course. We also do our best to introduce a variety of positions and methods, including development studies, international studies and history.

### **THERE ARE VERY FEW REQUIRED READINGS**

**Recommended readings are for those interested in pursuing topics further**  
(which, I hope, is all of you)

#### **Topic 1 – A bit of African History and Patterns of African Development; What is Political Economy? What is Africa? What is Development? The competing narratives of (under)development in Africa; the 'Africa Dummy'**

None of the ideas has a particularly specific definition, but we do try to settle upon definitions we'll use in the course. For example, for "Africa" we will mostly be speaking about the people who live in the nation states that comprise Sub-Saharan Africa (and not those who live in North Africa or the Middle East, e.g. Egypt). Notice, I have nestled a huge list of papers, podcasts, etc. under the 'recommended' list for this topic. I put them there in case you are interested in growth theory, development, etc. and want references to improve your understanding.

\*[Read] Cooper, Frederick, 2002, *Africa Since 1940: The past as the present*, pp 91-118.

\*[Read] Wainana, Binyavanga, 'How to write about Africa', *Granta* Vol. 92

\*[Read] **AD** Chs1-2 & Ch6

\*[Read] **OCEA** pp234-43, Thorbecke, Erik, 'Poverty and Inequality in Sub-Saharan Africa'

\*[Read] **PE** Ch. 1 and 2

\*[Read] [NBER digest](#) of Artadi and Sala-i-Martin

\*[Read] Easterly, William, 2009, '[Can the West Save Africa?](#)', *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 47:2, pp. 373-447

[Skim] Collier, Paul and Jan Willem Gunning, 1999, '[Explaining African Economic Performance](#)', *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 37, pp. 64-111

[ICG] Artadi, Elsa V. and Xavier Sala-i-Martin, 2003, '[The Economic Tragedy of the XXth Century: Growth in Africa](#)', National Bureau of Economic Research working paper No. 9865.

[ICG] Amin, Samir, 1972, '[Underdevelopment and Dependence in Black Africa – Origins and Contemporary Forms](#)', *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 10: 4, 503-524

[Listen] '[Episode 18: Portfolios of the Poor](#),' Owen Barder interviews Daryl Collins and Jonathan Morduch, *Development Drums Podcast*, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Episode 40: Why Nations Fail](#),' Owen Barder interviews Daron Acemoglu and James Robinson, *Development Drums Podcast*, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[African Development: Making Sense of the Issues and Actors](#),' Lawrence MacDonand interviews Todd Moss, 10/12/2011, *The Global Prosperity Wonkcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[The New Bottom Billion](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Andy Sumner, 09/24/12, *The Global Prosperity Wonkcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Easterly on Growth, Poverty and Aid](#),' Russ Roberts interviews Bill Easterly, 02/11/2008, *EconTalk podcast*, Accessed on 08/01/2013

[Listen] '[Jerven on Measuring African Poverty and Progress](#),' Russ Roberts interviews Morten Jerven, 01/07/2013, *EconTalk podcast*, accessed on 08/01/2013

[Listen] '[Collier on the Bottom Billion](#),' Russ Roberts interviews Paul Collier, 01/28/2008, *EconTalk podcast*, accessed on 08/01/2013

[ICG] Barro, Robert J., 1991, '[Economic Growth in a Cross Section of Countries](#),' *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 106:2, pp. 407-443

[Skim] Ray, Debraj, 2010, '[Uneven Growth: A Framework for Research in Development Economics](#),' *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 24:3, pp. 45-60.

[Skim] Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson, and James Robinson, 2001, '[The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development](#),' *American Economic Review*, Vol. 91:5, pp. 1369-1401

[Skim] Sokoloff, Kenneth L., and Stanley L. Engermann, 2000, '[Institutions, Factor Endowments and Paths of Development in the New World](#),' *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 14:3, pp. 217-32

[Skim] Banerjee, Abhijit and Esther Duflo, 2007, '[The Economic Lives of the Poor](#),' *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 21(1), pp. 141-168

[Read] Krugman, Paul, 1997, '[The Fall and Rise of Development Economics](#),' in *Development, Geography and Economic Theory*, The MIT Press, Cambridge, MA

[Read] Kanbur, Ravi, 2002, '[Economics, Social Science and Development](#),' *World Development*, Vol. 30: 3, pp. 477-486

## **Topic 2 – Geography, Human Capital and Health**

### **Subtopic 2.1: The Long Legacy of Geography**

\*[Read] GGS, Ch. 4

\*[Read] AD Ch. 3

\*[Read] '[The Historical Origins of Africa's Underdevelopment](#),' VoxEU, 12/08/2007.

[Read] David Landes, 1999, *The Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Why Some Are So Rich and Some So Poor*. (Ch. 1--2)

[Read] Nunn, Nathan, 2008, '[The Long Term Effects of Africa's Slave Trades](#),' *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(1), pp. 139-76

[Skim] Jerven, Morten, 2011, '[Growth, Stagnation or Retrogression: On the Accuracy of Economic Observation, Tanzania, 1961-2000](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 20:3, 377-394

### **Subtopic 2.2 Geography, Demography and Health**

\*[Read] PE Ch. 3 and Ch. 5

\*[Read] Bloom, David E. and Jeffrey Sachs, 1998, '[Geography, Demography and Economic Growth in Africa](#),' *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, No. 2, pp. 207-295, with comments by Paul Collier and Christopher Udry

\*[Read] Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson and James Robinson, '[Disease and Development in Historical Perspective](#),' *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 1(2-3), 397-405

\*[Skim] Battacharya, Sambit, 2009, '[Root Causes of African Underdevelopment](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, 18:5, pp. 745-780

[Skim] Cinyabuguma, Matthias, M. and Louis Putterman, 2010, '[Sub-Saharan Growth Surprises: Being Heterogeneous, Inland and Close to the Equator Does not Slow Growth Within Africa](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 20:2, pp. 217-62

[ICG] Sachs, Jeffrey, John McArthur, Guido Schmidt-Traub, Margaret Kruk, Chandrika Bahadur, Michael Faye and Gordon McCord, 2004, '[Ending Africa's Poverty Trap](#),' *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, No. 1

### **Subtopic 2.3 Geography, Ethnicity and Conflict**

\*[Read] WNF, Preface and Ch. 1-2

\*[Read] AD Ch. 4

\*[Skim] Collier, Paul and Jan Willem Gunning, '[Why has Africa grown slowly?](#)', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 13:3, pp. 3-22

[Read] Collier, Paul, 'Chapter 4: Landlocked with Bad Neighbors,' *The Bottom Billion*, Oxford University Press, Oxford

[Skim] Blattman, Christopher and Edward Miguel, '[Civil War](#),' *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 48(1), pp. 3-57

[Skim] Easterly, William and Ross Levine, '[Africa's Growth Tragedy: Policies and Ethnic divisions](#),' *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 112(4), pp. 1204-50

[Skim] Esteban, Joan, Laura Mayoral and Debraj Ray, '[Ethnicity and Conflict: Theory and Facts](#),' *Science*, Vol 336, pp. 858-65

[Read] Hopkins, A.G., 2009, '[The New Economic History of Africa](#),' *The Journal of African History*, Vol. 50:2, pp. 155-177

[ICG] Elbadawi, Ibrahim and Nicholas Sambanis, 2000, '[Why are there so many Civil wars in Africa? Understanding and Preventing Violent Conflict](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 9:3, pp. 244-269

## **Topic 3 – Institutions: Inclusive and Extractive**

### **Sub-topic: 3.1 The Basics of Institutions in Africa**

\*[Read] WNF, Ch. 3, 4 and pp 238-244 (which is Ch 8 from subheading 'The Children of Samaale' to end of chapter)

\*[Read] PE Ch. 6

\*[Read] Fosu, Augustin Kwasi, 2013, '[Institutions and African Economies: An Overview](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 22: 4, pp. 491-498

\*[Read] OCEA pp. 201-207, Robinson, James, 'Institutions and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa'

\*[Read] Pranab Bardhan, 2013, 'Little, Big: Two Ideas About Fighting Global Poverty', *The Boston Review*, May 20, 2013, accessed at <http://www.bostonreview.net/world-books-ideas/pranab-bardhan-little-big> accessed on 5 July 2013

[Read] Bates, Robert H., Steven A. Block, Ghada Fayad and Anke Hoeffler, 2013, '[The New Institutionalism and Africa](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 22:4, 499-522

[Skim] Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson and James Robinson, 2003, 'An African Success Story: Botswana,' pp. 80-122, in *In Search of Prosperity*, Dani Rodrik (ed), Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ

### **Subtopic 3.2 Diversity, Pluralism and Democracy**

\*[Read] **AD** Ch. 5

\*[Read] **WNF** Ch. 9, pp. 332-334 (Ch. 11 §Conclusion), pp. 335-344 (Ch. 12 § You can't take the train to Bo any more) & pp. 364-367 (Ch. 12 §Conclusion)

\*[Skim] **AE** Introduction and Ch. 3

\*[Read] **OCEA** pp. 194-200, Wantchekon, Leonard, 'Democracy and African Development'

\*[Read] **OCEA** pp. 224-31 Bates, Robert H., 'Political Economy of Africa's Economic Performance in the Post-Independence Period'

\*[Read] Green, Duncan, 2013, '10 Killer facts on Democracy and Elections,' blog post at *From Poverty to Power* Blog, published on 07/12/2013, accessed at <http://www.oxfamblogs.org/fp2p/?p=15207> accessed on 07/30/2013

[Skim] Glennerster, Rachel, Edward Miguel and Alexander D. Rothenberg, 2013, '[Collective Action in Diverse Sierra Leone Communities](#),' *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 123, No 568, 285-316

[Read] Smith, Stephen, 2010, 'Nodding and Winking,' *The London Review of Books*, 32:3, p10-12 (a 9-page pdf of this is available on Moodle – the page numbers don't translate well)

[Skim] Habyarimana, James, Macartan Humphreys, Dan Posner and Jeremy Weinstein. "[Why Does Ethnic Diversity Undermine Public Goods Provision? An Experimental Approach](#)." *American Political Science Review* 101.04 (2007): 709-725

[Skim] Jackson, Ken, 2013, '[Diversity and the Distribution of Public Goods in Sub-Saharan Africa](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 22: 3, pp. 437-62

[Listen] '[Episode 36: Accountability and Openness](#),' Owen Barder interviews Rakesh Rajani and Martin Tisé, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Episode 37: From Poverty to Power](#),' Owen Barder interviews Duncan Green, *Development Drums Podcast*, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Easterly on Benevolent Autocrats and Growth](#),' Russ Roberts interviews Bill Easterly, 05/30/2011, *EconTalk podcast*, accessed on 08/01/2013

### **Subtopic 3.3 Land, Credit and Incentives**

\*[Read] **WNF** pp. 368-377 (Ch. 13 §How to win the lottery in Zimbabwe and §A children's crusade) and pp. 398-403 (conclusion Ch. 13)

\*[Read] **WNF** pp. 404-414 § Three African Chiefs of Ch. 14 & Bottom pp. 426-426 §Conclusion Ch. 14

\*[Read] **OCEA**, pp. 410-15, Udry, Chris, 'Land Tenure.'

[Skim] Berry, Sara, 2002, '[Debating the Land Question in Africa](#),' *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 44:4, pp. 638-68

[Skim] Deininger, Klaus, 1999, '[Making Negotiated Land Reform Work: Initial Experience from Colombia, Brazil and South Africa](#),' *World Development*, Vol. 27:4, 651-72

[Read] Levine, Ross, 2005, 'Law, Endowments and Property Rights,' *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 19:3, pp. 61-88.

[Skim] Goldstein, Markus and Christopher Udry, 2008, '[The Profits of Power: Land Rights and Agricultural Investment in Ghana](#),' *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 116:6, pp. 981-1022.

[Skim] Malcolm Keswell and Michael Carter, 2011, '[Poverty and Land Distribution: Evidence from a Natural Experiment](#),' World Institute for Development Economics Research, WIDER Working Papers No 2011, 46.

[Skim] Besley, Timothy, 1995, '[Nonmarket institutions for credit and risk sharing in Low-Income Countries](#),' *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 9:3, pp. 115-127

[ICG] Besley, Timothy, 1995, '[Property Rights and Investment Incentives: Theory and Evidence from Ghana](#),' *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 103:5, pp. 903-937

[ICG] Banerjee, Abhijit, Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster and Cynthia Kinnan, 2013, '[The miracle of microfinance? Evidence from a randomized evaluation](#),' MIT Working Papers, April 2013.

## **Topic 4 – Policy**

### **Subtopic 4.1 Structural Adjustment, Neoliberalism, the IFIs and Contemporary African Policy**

\*[Read] **AD** Ch. 7-8

\*[Read] **AE** Ch. 1, 2, and 4 (re-skim Ch. 3)

\*[Skim] Easterly, William, 2005, '[What did structural adjustment adjust? The association of policies and growth with repeated IMF and World Bank adjustment loans](#),' *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 76:1, pp. 1-22

[Listen] '[The Future of IDA](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Todd Moss, 10/10/2012, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Implications of Ghana's new Middle-Income Status](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Todd Moss, 11/12/2011, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Watch] [Black Gold](#), 2006, Marc Francis and Nick Francis (directors), Speak It Films in association with Fulcrum Productions.

[Skim] Kanbur, Ravi, 2009, '[The Co-evolution of the Washington Consensus and the Economic Development Discourse](#),' *Macalester International*, Vol. 24, pp. 33-57.

### **Subtopic 4.2: Microeconomic Development and Impact Evaluation**

\*[Listen] Development Drums Podcast, Interview with Rachel Glennerster '[Randomized Evaluation](#),' 20 April 2010.

[Listen] NPR, Planet Money Podcast, '[What Causes What?](#)'

\*[Read] **OCEA** pp. 287-94, Glennerster, Rachel and Kamilla Gumede, 'Lessons Learned from Field Experiments in Africa'

\*[Skim] Acemoglu, Daron and James Robinson, 2013, '[Economics vs. Politics: Pitfalls of Policy Advice](#),' *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol 27: 2, pp. 173-92.

\*[Listen] '[One Size Doesn't Fit All](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Lant Pritchett, 08/13/2012, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

\*[Listen] '[The Challenge of Scaling Up Proven Interventions](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Justin Sandefur, 04/10/2012, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Impact Evaluations and the 3ie](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Bill Savedoff, 05/02/2011, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Skim] Ravallion, Martin, 2012, 'Fighting Poverty One Experiment at a Time: *Poor Economics: A Radical Rethinking of the Way to Fight Global Poverty*: Review Essay,' *Journal of Economic Literature*, 50(1), 103-14.

[Skim] Rosenzweig, Mark, 2012, 'Thinking Small: *Poor Economics: A Radical Rethinking of the Way to Fight Global Poverty*: Review Essay,' *Journal of Economic Literature*, 50(1), 115-27.

[Skim] Ozler, Berk, 2012, 'Making Small Gains Loom Large: A review of Rosenzweig's review of *Poor Economics*,' Impact Evaluation Blog at the World Bank, accessible at

<http://blogs.worldbank.org/impac evaluations/making-small-gains-loom-large-a-review-of-rosenzweig-s-review-of-poor-economics> accessed on 11 July 2013

[Skim] Fafchamps, Marcel, 2011, '[Randomised Controlled Trials or Structural Models \(or Both... or Neither...\)?](#)' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 20:4, pp596-99

[Skim] Harrison, Glenn W., 2011, '[Randomisation and Its Discontents](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 20:4, pp. 626-652

[Skim] Wantchekon, Leonard and Jenny Guardado, 2011, '[Methodology Update: Randomised Controlled Trials, Structural Models and the Study of Politics](#),' *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 20:4, pp. 653-672.

### **Subtopic 4.3: Micro Development Policy, Aid & Behavioral Economics**

\*[Read] **AE** Ch. 5, 7 and 8

\*[Read] **PE** Ch. 7 and 8

\*[Read] Birdsall, Nancy, 2008, '[Seven Deadly Sins: Reflections on Donor Failings](#),' in *Reinventing Foreign Aid*, William Easterly and Nancy Birdsall (eds), MIT Press, Cambridge, MA

[Listen] '[Episode 23: Famine and Foreigners](#),' Owen Barder interviews Peter Gill, *Development Drums Podcast*, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] '[Behavioral Economics and Development](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Saugato Datta, 01/03/2013, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Read] Birdsall, Nancy, William Savedoff, Ayah Magoub, and Katherine Vyborny, 2010, [Cash on Delivery Aid: A new approach to foreign aid](#), Revised edition, Center for Global Development, Washington DC.

[Listen] '[Cash on Delivery Aid](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Nancy Birdsall, 03/28/2011, *Global Prosperity Workcast*, Center for Global Development, accessed on 08/01/2013

[Read] Brautigam, Deborah, [The Dragon's Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa](#), Oxford University Press, USA, ISBN 978-0199606290

[Watch] [When China Met Africa](#), 2011, Nick Francis and Marc Francis (directors), Speak It Media.

[Read] Moyo, Dambisa, [Dead Aid](#), Farrar, Straus and Giroux, New York, ISBN 978-0374139568

[Read] Karlan, Dean and Jacob Appel, [More than Good Intentions](#), Plume, Reprint Edition, ISBN 978-0452297562

[Read] Subramanian, Arvind and Devesh Roy, 2003, 'Who Can Explain the Mauritian Miracle? Meade, Romer, Sachs or Rodrik?' pp. 205-243, in *In Search of Prosperity*, Dani Rodrik (ed), Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ

### **Topic 5 – Where to from here?**

\*[Read] **PE**, Ch10, 'Policies, Politics' and 'In Place of a Sweeping Conclusion' (the final chapter)

\*[Read] **WNF**, pp446-462 (Ch15 §You can't engineer development to end of Ch.)

\*[Read] **OCEA pp26-40**: Collier, Paul, 'An Overview of African Development Prospects' and Akbar Noman & Joseph Stiglitz, 'African Development Prospects and Possibilities'

\*[Read] Fisher, Max, 2013, '[The amazing, surprising, Africa-driven demographic future of the Earth in 9 charts](#),' *The Washington Post*, published 07/16/2013, accessed 07/29/2013

[Read] Mkandawire, Thandika, 2001, 'Thinking about developmental states in Africa,' *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 25, pp289-313

[Listen] '[Seeing Africa as Business Partner, Not Charity](#),' Lawrence MacDonald interviews Todd Moss and Scott Morris on Obama's Trip to Africa, 06/25/2013, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Listen] [‘What comes after the Millennium Development Goals,’](#) Lawrence MacDonald interviews Charles Kenny, 02/21/2012, *The Global Prosperity Workcast*, The Center for Global Development, accessed on 07/30/2013

[Read] Jerven, Morten, 2011, [‘Users and Producers of African Income: Measuring the Progress of African Economies,’](#) *African Affairs*,